



Michael A. Ledeen

Resident Scholar in the Freedom Chair

Research Areas	U.S. foreign policy U.S.-China relations Europe (Italy) Africa (Mozambique, South Africa, Zimbabwe) Intelligence	American national character Leadership and the use of power
Professional Experience	Vice Chairman, U.S.-China Commission, 2001- Consultant, national security adviser to the president, 1982-1986 Consultant, under secretary of political affairs, U.S. State Department, 1982-1986 Consultant, Office of the Secretary of Defense, 1982-1986 Special adviser to the Secretary of State, 1981-1982	
Books	<i>The War against the Terror Masters</i> , 2002 <i>Tocqueville on American Character</i> , 2000 <i>Machiavelli on Modern Leadership</i> , 1999 <i>Freedom Betrayed: How America Led a Global Democratic Revolution, Won the Cold War, and Walked Away</i> , 1996 <i>Superpower Dilemmas: The U.S. and the USSR at Century's End</i> , 1991 <i>Perilous Statecraft: An Insider's Account of the Iran-Contra Affair</i> , 1988	
Selected Articles	<i>National Review</i> <i>Wall Street Journal</i> <i>Washington Times</i>	<i>Commentary</i> <i>International Economy</i>
Selected TV and Radio	CNN <i>Larry King Live</i> , C-SPAN, Fox News Channel <i>The O'Reilly Factor</i> , WABC Radio <i>Sean Hannity</i> , PBS <i>The NewsHour with Jim Lehrer</i>	
Public Speaking	Speaks on foreign policy before associations and at universities Voted one of the 100 most popular speakers by the Young Presidents Organization	
Education	Ph.D., history and philosophy, University of Wisconsin M.S., history and philosophy, University of Wisconsin B.A., Pomona College	
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