

## **Priorities for Reconstruction in Afghanistan: Developing a Private Sector**

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### **Biographies**

**Mahmood Karzai** is a founding member of the Afghan American Chamber of Commerce, the group responsible for organizing international trade agreements in Afghanistan following the Taliban's ouster. A member of the Popalzai tribe of the Pashtun, he left Afghanistan in 1976. Mr. Karzai currently resides in the United States and is the owner of a number of restaurants.

**Jeane J. Kirkpatrick** is a senior fellow and the director of foreign policy and defense studies at AEI. She was the U.S. representative to the United Nations and a member of the cabinet and National Security Council during the Reagan administration. Mrs. Kirkpatrick has served on various commissions on national security, including the President's Foreign Intelligence Advisory Board (1986–1992), the Defense Policy Review Board (1985–1993), and presidential commissions on space and on nuclear weapons. She was awarded the Medal of Freedom in 1985. Mrs. Kirkpatrick serves on the boards of the Chris Craft Corporation, Freedom House, Empower America, and several other nonprofit organizations. She is the author of numerous books and articles, including the forthcoming *Good Intentions: Lost on the Road to the New World Order*.

**Ishaq Shahryar** is the first recognized Afghan ambassador to the United States since 1978. He is the founder of Solec International, one of the world's leading manufacturers of solar electric technology, and Solar Utility Company, a solar cell engineering, design, marketing, and installation company. Ambassador Shahryar served as an adviser to former Afghan king Zahir Shah for five years. In 1994, he was named to the U.S. Presidential Mission on Sustainable Energy and Trade to India and has acted as an adviser to numerous trade and environmental groups. Ambassador Shahryar was also a key participant in the Bonn Accord negotiations last year that formed the Interim Administration.

**Willard Workman** is the senior vice president for international affairs at the U.S. Chamber of Commerce. He oversees U.S. Chamber policy on international economic and trade issues as well as serving as vice president of the Center for International Private Enterprise, a Chamber affiliate dedicated to helping developing countries establish market-based, democratic systems. Before joining the Chamber, Mr. Workman held senior posts at the Departments of State and Commerce and at the U.S. Customs Service.