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POSITIONS

Resident Scholar. The American Enterprise Institute, 2004 – present.

Senior Lecturer, Naval Postgraduate School, 2007– present.

Lecturer, Johns Hopkins University, 2010.

International Election Observer, Bangladesh, 2008.

Editor, *Middle East Quarterly*, 2004 – 2009.

Political Advisor. Coalition Provisional Authority, Baghdad, Iraq, 2003-2004.

Staff Advisor- Iran and Iraq. Office of the Secretary of Defense (International Security Affairs), 2002-2004.

International Affairs Fellow, Council on Foreign Relations, 2002-2003.

Fellow. The Leonard Davis Institute for International Relations, Hebrew University. Jerusalem. 2001-2002.

Editorial Board, *Middle East Intelligence Bulletin*, 2001-2002, 2004.

Fellow. Carnegie Council on Ethics and International Affairs, 2000-2001.

Soref Fellow. The Washington Institute for Near East Policy, 1999 – 2000; Summer 2001.

Assistant Editor, *Iranian Studies*, 1994 – 1997.

EDUCATION

Ph.D., History, Yale University, 1999.

Dissertation: “The Making of Modern Iran, 1858-1909: Communications, Telegraph and Society”

- Recipient, John Addison Porter Prize “for a work of scholarship in any field in which it is possible, through original effort, to gather and relate facts and/or principles and to make the product of general human interest.”

M.A., History, Yale University, 1996.

B.S., Biology and History (dual major), Yale University, 1994.

COURSES TAUGHT

Lecturer, National Security Studies, Johns Hopkins University, 2010.

- “Understanding Contemporary Iran,” Spring 2010.

Senior Lecturer, Center for Civil Military Relations, Naval Postgraduate School, 2007-present

- Competing Interests: The U.S., Iraq, and Iraq’s Neighbors
- Competing Interests: Focus on Kuwait’s Neighbors
- Competing Interests: Focus on Afghanistan’s Neighbors
- Central Asia and Central Asian interests in Afghanistan
- Constituent Groups Interests in Iraq
- Problems in Iraqi Governance
- Kuwaiti History, State, and Society
- Formation of Modern Afghanistan
- Recent History of Afghanistan
- History of Iran
- U.S. Policy Options toward Iran
- How Extremists use Islam to Justify Terrorism
- Israel’s history, politics, and demography
- The Arab-Israeli Conflict’
- History of Pakistan

Visiting Lecturer. Hebrew University, Jerusalem, Spring 2002.

- “The History and Politics of Iran, 1900-present”

Visiting Lecturer. Universities of Sulaymani, Salahuddin, and Dohuk, Iraqi Kurdistan, 2000-2001.

- “History of Iran, 1500 - present”

Lecturer. Department of History. Yale University, 1999-2000.

- “History of Iran and Afghanistan, 1850 - present”
- “History of Central Asia and the Caucasus, 1800 - present”

BOOKS AND REPORTS

Dancing with the Devil: The Promise and Perils of Engagement. Encounter, 2013.

Meeting the Challenge: U.S. Policy toward Iranian Nuclear Development (lead drafter on task force chaired by Senators Daniel Coats and Charles Robb). Bipartisan Policy Center, 2008.

Dissent and Reform in the Arab World: Empowering Democrats (M. Rubin, Danielle Pletka, and Jeffrey Azarva, ed.). AEI Press, 2008.

Eternal Iran: Continuity and Chaos (with Patrick Clawson). Palgrave, 2005.

Into the Shadows: Radical Vigilantes in Khatami's Iran. Washington Institute for Near East Policy. 2001.

BOOK CHAPTERS

M. Rubin, "Rogue Policy: Bush and Iran," in David MacDonald, ed. *The Bush leadership, the Power of Ideas, and the War on Terror*. (New York: Ashgate Press, 2012).

M. Rubin, "When Realities Collide: Why U.S. and Pakistani Threat Perceptions Clash," in Usama Butt and Julian Schofield, eds. *The Dynamics of the U.S.-Pakistan Future Relationship*. (New York: Pluto Press, 2011).

M. Rubin, "Why Neoconservatism was and is right," in Thomas Von Osten-Sacken, ed. *The Betrayal of Freedom*. (Berlin: Verbrecher Verlag, 2010).

M. Rubin, "Military Tactics are Essential for Fighting Terrorism," in Stuart Gottlieb, ed. *Debating Terrorism and Counterterrorism*. (Washington: CQ Press, 2009).

M. Rubin, "How the Media Missed Religion in Iraq." In Paul Marshall, ed. *Blind Spot: When Journalists don't get Religion*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2008.

M. Rubin, "Assymetrical Threat Concept and its Reflections on International Security." In K. Padmaja. *Humanitarian Laws*. Hyderabad: Icfai University Press, 2008.

M. Rubin, "Understanding Iranian Strategy in Afghanistan," in Cheryl Benard et al., *Afghanistan: State and Society; Great Power Politics; and the Way Ahead* (Santa Monica: RAND, 2008), pp. 11-16.

M. Rubin, "Who is Responsible for the Taliban?" In Barry Rubin, ed. *Political Islam: Critical Concepts in Islamic Studies, Vol. III*, (New York: Routledge, 2007), pp. 121-140.

M. Rubin and S. Gershowitz, "Political Strategies to Counter Terrorism." In Alison Pargeter, ed. *The Evolving Threat: International Terrorism in the post-9/11 Era*, (Rome: Globe, 2006), pp. 153-168.

M. Rubin, "Forward," in Timothy Furnish. *Holiest Wars: Islamic Mahdis, Their Jihads, and Osama bin Laden*. (Westport: Praeger, 2005), pp. vii-viii.

M. Rubin and S. Stern, "Recruit Academia," in Frank J. Gaffney, ed., *War Footing: 10 Steps America Must Take to Prevail in the War for the Free World*. (Annapolis: Naval Institute Press, 2005), pp. 255-262.

M. Rubin, "Iraq and the Democratization of the Middle East." In Fiamma Nirenstein, ed., *La Rivoluzione Democratica Contro Il Terrorismo*. (Rome: Panorama 2005), pp. 47-68.

- M. Rubin, "Tactical Terrorism: Iran's Continued Challenge to the Secular Middle East" In Oded Eran and Amnon Cohen, eds. *Israel, the Middle East, and Islam: Weighing the Risks and Prospects*. (Jerusalem: Truman Institute, 2003), pp. 37-50.
- M. Rubin, "Federalism and the Future of Iraq," in P. Clawson, ed. *How to Build a New Iraq*. (Washington: The Washington Institute, 2002), pp. 44-55.
- M. Rubin, "The Culture of Telegraph Workers in Iran." In Maria Szuppe, ed. *Iran: Questions et Connaissances*. (Paris: Association Pour l'Avancement des Études Iraniennes, 2002), pp. 349-369.

ACADEMIC PUBLICATIONS

- M. Rubin, "Baluchistan." *Oxford Encyclopedia of the Modern World*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2008.
- M. Rubin, "Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini." *International Encyclopedia of Social Sciences*. New York: MacMillan Library Reference, 2007.
- M. Rubin, "The Indo-European Telegraph Company." *Encyclopaedia Iranica*. Vol. 13, Fasc. 1. New York: Center for Iranian Studies, 2004.
- M. Rubin, "The Indo-European Telegraph Department." *Encyclopaedia Iranica*. Vol. 13, Fasc. 1. New York: Center for Iranian Studies, 2004.
- M. Rubin, "Are Kurds a Pariah Minority?" *Social Research*. Spring 2003. pp. 295-330.
- M. Rubin, "Iraq," in Avraham Sela, ed. *Political Encyclopedia of the Middle East*. (New York: Continuum, 2002),
- M. Rubin, "Ansar-e Hezbollah," in Avraham Sela, ed. *Political Encyclopedia of the Middle East*. (New York: Continuum, 2002),
- M. Rubin, "Ayatollah Sayyed Ali Hossein-e Khamenei," in Avraham Sela, ed. *Political Encyclopedia of the Middle East*. (New York: Continuum, 2002),
- M. Rubin, "Sayyed Mohammad Khatami," in Avraham Sela, ed. *Political Encyclopedia of the Middle East*. (New York: Continuum, 2002),
- M. Rubin, "Reza Pahlavi," in Avraham Sela, ed. *Political Encyclopedia of the Middle East*. (New York: Continuum, 2002),
- M. Rubin, "The Telegraph, Espionage, and Cryptology in 19th Century Iran." *Cryptologia*. January 2001. pp. 18-36.
- M. Rubin, "A Report on the Library of the Ministry of Culture, as-Sulaymaniyyah, Iraq." *Iranian Studies*. Fall 1999. pp. 627-630
- M. Rubin, "A Report on the National Archive of Afghanistan." *Iranian Studies*. Fall 1999. pp. 631-632

- M. Rubin, "The Telegraph and Frontier Politics: Modernization and the Demarcation of Iran's Borders." *Comparative Studies of South Asia, the Middle East, and Africa*. Fall 1998. pp. 59-72.
- M. Rubin, "'Stumbling through the Open Door': American Policy Toward Iran, 1920-1925." *Iranian Studies*. Summer 1995. pp. 203-229.

POLICY JOURNAL ARTICLES

- M. Rubin, "Is the War on Terrorism Still Necessary?" *The Sydney Papers*, August 2011.
- M. Rubin, "After Bin Laden," *Commentary*, June 2011.
- M. Rubin, "The Road to Tahrir Square," *Commentary*, March 2011.
- M. Rubin, "The Direction of Turkey's Foreign Policy," *Euro-Atlantic Quarterly*, January 2011.
- M. Rubin, "Turkey on the Brink," *National Security Policy Proceedings*, Autumn 2010.
- M. Rubin, "Turkey, from Ally to Enemy," *Commentary*, July/August 2010.
- M. Rubin, "Iran: The Case for Regime Change," *Commentary*, April 2010.
- M. Rubin, "Drinking Tea with the Taliban," *Commentary*, February 2010.
- M. Rubin, "Syria's Path to Islamist Terror" *Middle East Quarterly*, Winter 2010.
- M. Rubin, "Leaders' Mortality May Sway Iraq's Health," *Janes' Islamic Affairs Analyst*, April 17, 2009.
- M. Rubin, "Out of the Box," *Janes' Intelligence Review*, October 2008.
- M. Rubin, "Who are Iran's rogues?" *Middle East Quarterly*, Autumn 2008. pp. 37-48.
- M. Rubin, M. Habeck, V. Serchuk, R. Martinez, and F. Kagan. "The War on Terror: Past, Present, and Future." *Yale Journal of International Affairs*. Summer 2007. pp. 85-99.
- M. Rubin, "U.S. Policy: Back to the Future." *Aspenia* (Rome). June 2007, pp. 172-180.
- M. Rubin, "Secularism or Sovereignty? The Turkish Dilemma." *Liberal Risk* (Rome). June 2007. pp. 2-12.
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- M. Rubin, D. Pipes, J. Muravchik, and R. Satloff. "Debate: Democracy is About More Than Elections." *Middle East Quarterly*. Summer 2006. pp. 29-38.
- M. Rubin and P. Clawson. "Patterns of Discontent: Will History Repeat in Iran?" *Middle East Review of International Affairs*. March 2006. pp. 105-121.
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- M. Rubin, "Iran's 'Dialogue of Civilizations'— A First-Hand Account." *Middle East Quarterly*. March 2000. pp. 31-38.
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TESTIMONY

- M. Rubin, "Challenges from Iran and Turkey," Testimony before joint meeting of Senate Defense and Foreign Affairs Committee, Canberra, Australia, June 21, 2011.
- M. Rubin. "Turkey's New Foreign Policy Direction: Implications for U.S.-Turkish Relations," House Foreign Affairs Committee, July 28, 2010.

- M. Rubin. "Iran: Recent Developments and Their Implications for U.S. Policy," House Foreign Affairs Committee, July 22, 2009.
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- M. Rubin. "The Extension of the United Nations Mandate for Iraq: What is the Role of the Iraqi Parliament?" House Foreign Affairs Committee, Subcommittee on International Organizations, Human Rights, and Oversight, January 23, 2008.
- M. Rubin, "Replacing the UN Mandate: The Proposed U.S.-Iraq Security Treaty," House Foreign Affairs Committee, Subcommittee on International Organizations, Human Rights, and Oversight, December 19, 2007.
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COMMENTARY AND OP-EDS

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- M. Rubin, "Why Won't Barzani or Barham block the arms sale to Turkey?" *Kurdistan Tribune*, November 3, 2011.
- M. Rubin, "Will Israel Pull the Trigger and Send Iran the Ultimate Message?" *Fox News.com*, November 3, 2011.
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- M. Rubin, "Iranian Plot to Assassinate Saudi Arabian Ambassador on US Soil must Force Obama to Change Policy," *New York Daily News*, October 12, 2011.
- M. Rubin, "To Keep America Safe, We Must Address Our Intelligence Failures in Iran," *Fox News.com*, October 12, 2011.
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- M. Rubin, "Safe Havens Must Become Risky Haunts," *The Australian*, September 12, 2011.
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- M. Rubin, "Were the Wars Worth It?" *National Review Online*, September 9, 2011.
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M. Rubin, "Talking with the Taliban is not diplomacy, it's deadly," *FoxNews.com*, September 6, 2011.

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M. Rubin, "Talking to the World's Gadhafi's is a Fool's Errand," *USA Today*, August 23, 2011.

M. Rubin, "Will the State Department Betray Syria's Kurds?" *Kurdistan Tribune*, August 22, 2011.

M. Rubin, "Have Obama and Clinton Forgotten about Egypt?" *FoxNews.com*, August 18, 2011.

M. Rubin, "Thank you, Dr. Tissot," *Kurdistan Tribune*, July 31, 2011.

M. Rubin, "Remembering Bill Eagleton," *Kurdistan Tribune*, July 25, 2011.

M. Rubin, "Where is Iraqi Kurdistan's Sovereign Wealth Fund?" *Kurdistan Tribune*, June 26, 2011.

M. Rubin, "Kurdish Leaders Must Overcome Their Isolation," *Kurdistan Tribune*, June 20, 2011.

M. Rubin, "It's Time for University Reform in Iraqi Kurdistan," *Kurdistan Tribune*, June 8, 2011.

M. Rubin, "Life after Talabani," *Kurdistan Tribune*, June 5, 2011.

M. Rubin, "It's Time for Turkey to End its Occupation of Iraqi Kurdistan," *Kurdistan Tribune*, May 28, 2011.

M. Rubin, "Too Much Faith in Diplomacy," *New York Times.com*, May 3, 2011.

M. Rubin, "The Squeaky Wheel Syndrome," *Sbeiy (Sulaymani, Iraq)*, April 15, 2011.

M. Rubin, "Bin Laden No More," *National Review Online*, May 2, 2011.

M. Rubin, "What should we do about Libya?" *National Review Online*, March 10, 2011

M. Rubin, "Enforce a No-Fly Zone," *USA Today*, February 24, 2011.

M. Rubin, "Hearing Obama in Tehran," *New York Daily News*, February 15, 2011.

M. Rubin, "Mubarak Refuses to Step Down, But His Imminent Fall Will Deeply Affect the Middle East," *Forbes.com*, February 10, 2011.

M. Rubin, "Egypt is Not Iran," *New York Times.com*, February 7, 2011.

M. Rubin, "How to Avoid an Iran-Like Tragedy in Egypt," *AOL News*, February 1, 2011.

M. Rubin, "The U.S. Should Not Fear Egypt Regime Change," *Forbes*, January 29, 2011.

M. Rubin, "Sanctioning Iran," *The Weekly Standard*, November 8, 2010.

M. Rubin, "Talking to the Taliban," *National Review Online*, October 21, 2010.

M. Rubin, "Why Najaf Matters in Post-War Iraq," *The Washington Post*, August 27, 2010.

M. Rubin, "How Nukes Will Transform Iran," *New York Daily News*, August 15, 2010.

M. Rubin, "Containment Won't Work," *USA Today*, June 11, 2010.

M. Rubin, "Erdogan's Turkey is No Friend," *The Forward*, June 11, 2010.

M. Rubin, “Sardasht’s Murder was a Public Relations Disaster for Kurdistan,” *KurdishMedia.com*, May 30, 2010.

M. Rubin, “Dictatorship or Democracy for Iraqi Kurdistan?” *Rozhnama* (Sulaymani, Iraq), May 30, 2010.

M. Rubin, “Sardasht’s Pen was his Weapon,” *KurdishMedia.com*, May 14, 2010.

M. Rubin and A. Borshchevskaya, “Is Making Nice with Russia a Mistake?” *FoxNews.com*, April 16, 2010.

M. Rubin, “Iran: Obama Pours Fuel on the Fire,” *Hudson New York Briefing*, April 8, 2010.

M. Rubin, “Foggy Bottom’s Man in Baghdad,” *Wall Street Journal*, March 13, 2010.

M. Rubin, “Afghanistan Deadline is not Smart Policy: A Reply to Stephen Schlesinger,” *Public Square.net*, March 8, 2010.

M. Rubin, “The Afghanistan Withdrawal: Why Iran was Wrong to Set a Deadline,” *Public Square.net*, March 8, 2010.

M. Rubin, “A Very Special Anniversary,” *National Review Online*, February 11, 2010.

M. Rubin, “Can anything Stop Iran From Getting A Bomb?” *AOL News*, February 10, 2010.

M. Rubin, “A Watershed Elections,” *National Review Online*, Feb. 1, 2009.

M. Rubin, “Not Nearly Enough on Afghanistan,” *Forbes.com*, Dec. 1, 2009.

M. Rubin, “Forgetting the Fall,” *National Review Online*, Nov. 6, 2009.

M. Rubin, “Don’t Sacrifice Human Rights for Iran Diplomacy,” *Radio Free Europe Commentary*, Oct. 7, 2009.

M. Rubin, “Bad Options on Iran,” *National Review Online*, Oct. 5, 2009.

M. Rubin, “It takes much more than talk to stop Iran’s stonewalling,” *New York Daily News*, September 30, 2009.

M. Rubin, “British Government’s deal involving Lockerbie bomber shatters ‘Special Relationship’ with U.S.” *New York Daily News*, September 2, 2009.

M. Rubin, “To Prosecute or not to Prosecute?” *WashingtonPost.com*, August 24, 2009.

M. Rubin, “U.S. Can’t Take Central and Eastern Europe for Granted,” *Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty*, July 23, 2009.

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M. Rubin, “Kurdish Leaders are Drunk with Power,” *Daily Star* (Beirut), July 1, 2009.

M. Rubin, “The Troops Drawdown could be Costly for Iraq,” *The Wall Street Journal*, June 30, 2009.

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M. Rubin, "Protests aren't enough to topple the Iranian regime," *Los Angeles Times*, June 19, 2009.

M. Rubin, "Should Obama Emulate Bush on Iran?" *Los Angeles Times*, June 18, 2009.

M. Rubin, "Sham Election in Iran," *Los Angeles Times*, June 17, 2009.

M. Rubin, "Iran's election result proves President Obama's formula in the Middle East is not working," *New York Daily News*, June 14 2009.

M. Rubin, "Is Obama Striking the Right Balance?" *The Washington Post*, May 23, 2009.

M. Rubin, "60 Miles from the Capital," *The Weekly Standard*, May 11, 2009.

M. Rubin, "Just the Beginning," *Bitterlemons-International*, April 30, 2009.

M. Rubin, "A Target of Convenience," *National Review Online*, April 21, 2009.

M. Rubin and S. Carpenter, "Kurdistan's Troubled Democracy," *The Washington Post*, April 18, 2009.

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M. Rubin, "Khatami is Just Ahmadinejad with a Silver Tongue," *The Australian*, March 25, 2009.

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M. Rubin, "An Opening to Iran?" *The Weekly Standard*, February 16, 2009.

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M. Rubin, "The United States should not open an Interests Section in Tehran," CFR Forum, November 4, 2008.

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M. Rubin and S. Carpenter, "Return of the Purple Finger," *Washington Post*, June 9, 2008.

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Scott Taylor, "Among the 'Others': Encounters with the Forgotten Turkmen of Iraq." *Middle East Quarterly*. Summer 2005.

Kanan Makiya, "The Monument: Art and Vulgarly in Saddam Hussein's Iraq," *Middle East Quarterly*, Fall 2004.

Christopher Preble, ed. "Exiting Iraq," *Middle East Quarterly*, Fall 2004.

Liam Anderson and Gareth Stansfield, "The Future of Iraq: Dictatorship, Democracy, or Division?" *Middle East Quarterly*, Summer 2004.

Gina Lennox, ed. "Fire, Snow & Honey: Voices from Kurdistan," *Middle East Quarterly*, Spring 2004.

Gareth Stansfield. "Iraqi Kurdistan: Political Development and Emergent Democracy," *Middle East Quarterly*, Winter 2004.

Laurence Kelly. "Diplomacy and Murder in Tehran," *Middle East Quarterly*, Summer 2003.

Michael V. Deaver, "Disarming Iraq: Monitoring Power and Resistance," *Middle East Quarterly*, Winter 2003.

Eric Hooglund, ed. "Twenty Years of Islamic Revolution," *Middle East Quarterly*, Winter 2003.

Ralph H. Magnus and Eden Naby. "Afghanistan: Mullah, Marx, and Mujahid." *Middle East Quarterly*, Winter 2003.

Maziar Behrooz, "Rebels with a Cause: The Failure of the Left in Iran." *Middle East Quarterly*, Fall 2000.

Bobby Sayyid. "A Fundamentalist Fear: Eurocentrism and the Emergence of Islamism." *Millennium*. 1997.

CONFERENCE PAPERS AND PRESENTATIONS

"What Comes Next in the Arab Spring?" Phoenix Council on Foreign Relations, Scottsdale, Arizona, December 2011.

"Negotiating with the Taliban," Florida Atlantic University, Boca Raton, Florida, November 2011.

"Egypt: What Next?" Conservative Opportunity Society, Washington, DC, February 2011.

"The New Middle East: Quo Vadis?" Potomac Institute, Washington, DC, February 2011.

"Strike Iran?" George Mason University, Fairfax, Virginia, February 2011.

“Problems in Kurdish-American Relations,” *Lvin Seminar*, Sulaymani, Iraq, December 2010.

“Can the United States Negotiate with the Taliban?” Williams College, Massachusetts, October 2010.

“Determining Rogue vs. State-Sanctioned Behavior in Iran,” National Counter Terrorism Center, Washington, DC, August 2010.

“Iran 2025,” International Future Operation Environment Seminar, Newport News, Virginia, June 2010.

“How Obama’s Vision of a Nuclear-Free World Weakens American Security,” Heritage, Washington, DC, June 2009.

“Iran, The Islamist Threat, and American Policy,” Ayn Rand Institute, Washington, DC, November 2009.

“The Iran Dilemma: Avoiding a Cascade of Instability in the Region,” University of Connecticut, Stamford, Connecticut, October 2009.

“Preventing Disaster: Containing Iran and Protecting Israel,” Forum with Rep. Ileana Ros-Lehtinen, Miami, Florida. August 2009.

“The Challenge of Diplomacy with Iran,” World Affairs Council of Houston, May 2009.

“Can Diplomacy Tame Iran?” Kennedy Center Lecture, Brigham Young University, Utah, April 2009.

“Foreign Policy under McCain and Obama,” Institute of Public Affairs, Melbourne, Australia. September 2008.

Panelist, “Are the Revolutionary Guards rogue actors?” Center for Naval Analysis, Alexandria, Virginia, October 2008.

Panel chair, “The Middle East: Its Future Among Uncertainties,” Organized by Strategic Research and Study Center (SAREM) under the Turkish General Staff. Istanbul, Turkey. June 2008.

“The Future of U.S.-Turkish Relations,” Global Leadership Forum, Istanbul, Turkey, May 2008.

“The Future of the Middle East,” Global Leadership Forum, Istanbul, Turkey, May 2008.

“Countering Iran’s Geopolitical Designs,” Yale University, April 2008.

“U.S. Policy in the Middle East,” Royal Danish Defence College, Copenhagen, Denmark, April 2008.

“Are Muslim Values Compatible with those of the West?” Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty and Prague Civic Forum, Prague, Czech Republic, October 2007.

“Understanding Iranian Strategy in Afghanistan.” Presented to the Royal Danish Defense College and RAND. Copenhagen, Denmark. June 2007.

“Asymmetrical Threat Concept and its Reflections on International Security.” Conference on New Dimensions of Security and International Organizations. Organized by Strategic Research and Study Center (SAREM) under the Turkish General Staff. Istanbul. May 2007.

“Iranian Strategy in Iraq.” Conference on “Iraq: Past and Present.” University of Haifa. Israel. March 2007.

“Current Threats from the Middle East,” NATO Parliamentary Assembly, Quebec City, Canada, November 2006.

“Saudi-Iranian Relations,” Royal Danish Defense College, Copenhagen, October 2006.

“Confronting the Threat: Implications of a Nuclear Iran,” Anti-Defamation League and AIPAC, Atlanta, Georgia, May 2008.

“U.S. Policy Options in Iran,” U.S. Commission on International Religious Freedom,” Washington, DC, April 2006.

Commentator, Aspen Institute-Berlin Conference on Arab Democracy, Doha, Qatar, March 2006.

“Current Middle East Situation,” Tampere Peace Research Institute, Tampere, Finland, March 2006.

“Explaining US Middle East Policy,” Tampere University, Tampere, Finland, March 2006.

“Transformational Diplomacy,” Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Training Department, Helsinki, Finland, March 2006.

“Iran’s Nuclear Program: A U.S. Perspective,” Finnish Institute of International Affairs, Helsinki, Finland, March 2006.

“The Iranian Crisis,” Aleksanteri Institute, Helsinki, Finland, March 2006.

“Eternal Iran,” Timbro, Stockholm, Sweden, March 2006.

“Iran: New Challenges Ahead,” Uppsala Association of International Affairs, Uppsala University, Uppsala, Sweden, March 2006.

“New Developments in the Middle East,” Swedish Institute of International Affairs, Stockholm, Sweden.

“Explaining U.S.-Iran Policy,” University of Reykjavik, Iceland, March 2006.

“U.S. Middle East Policy,” University of Iceland, Reykjavik, March 2006.

“How Goes Iraq?” University of Iceland, Reykjavik, March 2006.

“U.S. Foreign Policy,” Yeditepe University, Istanbul, Turkey, February 2006.

“Political Responses to Terrorism,” Globe Research Institute, Rome, Italy, February 2006.

“U.S. Policy and the Iraqi Shi’ites.” Washington Institute for Near East Policy Weinberg Founders Conference. Landsdowne, Virginia. October 2004.

“The Future of Iraq,” Roundtable at the Office of National Assessment, Canberra, Australia. June 2004.

- “The U.S. Presidential Elections and the Future of Middle East Policy,” The Sydney Institute, Sydney, Australia, June 2004.
- “Iraq: Now is not the time for the United States to Withdraw,” New Zealand Trade Association, Auckland, New Zealand, June 2004.
- “Ethnic Cleansing in Iraq? Arabization and the Kurds.” The Gustav Heinemann Institute of Middle Eastern Studies. Conference on Forced Migration in a Comparative Perspective. University of Haifa. June 2002.
- “Current Developments in Northern Iraq,” Diplomatic Academy, Vienna, May 2002.
- “Tactical Terrorism: Iran’s Continued Challenge to the Secular Middle East.” The Truman Institute. Hebrew University. Jerusalem. March 2002.
- “The Iranian Paradox: Why Reform Won’t Work in Iran.” The Leonard Davis Institute for International Relations, Jerusalem. December 2001.
- “Targeting the Taliban,” Yale University, Democracy, Security and Justice lecture series, October 2001.
- “Countering Threats from the Middle East,” George Marshall Center for Strategic Studies, Garmisch, Germany, September 2001.
- “The Impact of Hard-line Pressure Groups on Iranian Politics and Society.” Middle East Studies Association, Orlando, Florida. November 2000.
- “Armenians in the Iranian Telegraph Service.” Third Biennial Society of Iranian Studies, Bethesda, Maryland. May 2000.
- “The Culture of Telegraph Workers in Iran.” Societas Iranologica Europaea, 4^{me} Conférence Européenne d’études Iraniennes, Paris, France. September 1999.
- “Communications during the Constitutional Revolution.” Constitutional Revolution Conference. Iranian Institute of Contemporary Historical Studies, Tehran, Iran. August 1999.
- “The Modern Middle East.” (Guest Lecturer). University of Iceland, Reykjavik. April 1999.
- “The Telegraph and Iranian Frontier Politics.” Modernity in the Middle East Conference. St. Antony’s College, University of Oxford. June 1998.
- “U.S.-Iranian Relations in the 1920s.” Institute of Political and International Studies. Tehran. August 1996.

MILITARY LECTURES

- U.S.S. Abraham Lincoln, Pacific Ocean, December 7-15, 2011.
- 113th Battlefield Sustainment Brigade, Fort Hood, Texas, November 15-16, 2011
- Af/Pak Hands, Washington, DC, November 12-13, 2011.
- V Corps, Wiesbaden, Germany, October 18, 2011.
- Af/Pak Hands, Washington, DC, October 16, 2011.

4th Brigade Combat Team, 25th Infantry Division, Fort Richardson, Alaska, October 5, 2011.

411th Engineering Brigade, Stewart, New York, September 24, 2011.

76th Brigade Combat Team, Monterey, California, September 22, 2011.

Army Central Command, Shaw Air Force Base, South Carolina, September 13, 2011.

Afghanistan/Pakistan Hands, Washington, DC, September 11, 2011.

4th Cavalry Brigade, Fort Knox, Kentucky, September 7, 2011.

Afghanistan/Pakistan Hands, Washington, DC, August 15, 2011.

Pacific Submarine Command, Pearl Harbor, Hawaii, August 11, 2011.

U.S. Pacific Fleet, Pearl Harbor, Hawaii, August 10, 2011.

U.S.S. John C. Stennis, Pacific Ocean, July 31-August 9, 2011.

Third Fleet Command, San Diego, California, July 28, 2011.

Romanian Land Forces, Brasov, Romania, June 8, 2011.

37th Brigade Combat Team, Battle Creek, Michigan, June 3, 2011.

513th Military Intelligence Brigade, Fort Gordon, Georgia, June 2, 2011.

U.S.S. George H.W. Bush, Atlantic Ocean, May 10-22, 2011

I Corps, Fort Lewis, Washington, May 5, 2011.

Army National Agri-Business Development Team, Camp Atterbury, Indiana, April 30, 2011.

77th Theater Aviation Brigade, Fort Hood, Texas, April 21, 2011.

2nd Brigade Combat Team, 1st Cavalry Division, Fort Hood, Texas, April 7, 2011.

U.S.S. Ronald Reagan, Pacific Ocean, February 28 - March 6, 2011.

5th Armored Division, Fort Bliss, Texas, February 27, 2011.

Afghanistan/Pakistan Hands, Washington, DC, February 6, 2011.

U.S.S. Enterprise Battle Group, Atlantic Ocean, January 12-22, 2011.

1st Cavalry Division, Fort Hood, Texas, January 11, 2011.

7th Sustainment Brigade, Fort Eustis, Virginia, December 7, 2010.

804th Medical Brigade, Fort Devens, Massachusetts, December 2, 2010.

Bosnian General Officers, Sarajevo, Bosnia, November 12, 2010.

14th Military Intelligence Battalion, Fort Sam Houston, San Antonio, Texas, October 26, 2010.

Afghanistan/Pakistan Hands, Washington, DC, October 17, 2010.

Afghanistan/Pakistan Hands, Washington, DC, September 18, 2010.

310th Expeditionary Sustainment Command, Indianapolis, Indiana, September 10, 2010.

10th Mountain Division, Ft. Drum, New York, September 9, 2010.

7th Army Joint Multinational Training Command, Grafenwøhr, September 2, 2010.

170th Heavy Brigade Combat Team, Baumberg, Germany, August 31, 2010.

4th Infantry Division, Fort Carson, Colorado, August 19, 2010.

Texas Agricultural Development Teams, Austin, Texas, August 11, 2010.

25th Infantry Division, Schofield Barracks, Hawaii, August 5, 2010.

Provincial Reconstruction Teams, Camp Atterbury, Indiana, July 29, 2010.

Provincial Reconstruction Teams, Camp Atterbury, Indiana, July 27, 2010.

Afghanistan/Pakistan Hands, Washington, DC, July 17-18, 2010.

184th Expeditionary Sustainment Command, Camp Shelby, Mississippi, July 8, 2010.

4th Brigade Combat Team, 10th Mountain Division, Ft. Polk, Louisiana, June 29, 2010.

U.S. Training and Doctrine Command's International Future Operation Environment Seminar, Newport News, Virginia, June 22, 2010.

103rd Expeditionary Sustainment Command, Ft. Hood, Texas, May 27, 2010.

36th Infantry Division, Corpus Christi, Texas, May 22, 2010.

118th Infantry Brigade, Ft. Stewart, Georgia, May 12, 2010.

159th Combat Aviation Brigade, Ft. Campbell, Kentucky, May 5, 2010.

5th Special Forces Group, Ft. Campbell, Kentucky, May 4, 2010.

3rd Armored Cavalry Regiment, Ft. Hood, Texas, April 28, 2010.

2nd Brigade Combat Team. 34th Infantry Division, Camp Dodge, Iowa, April 15, 2010.

Afghanistan/Pakistan Hands, Rosslyn, Virginia, April 12, 2010.

Afghanistan/Pakistan Hands, Rosslyn, Virginia, April 10, 2010.

116th Heavy Brigade Combat Team, Monterey, California, March 17, 2010.

101st Airborne Division, Ft. Campbell, Kentucky, March 3, 2010.

3rd Brigade Combat Team, 1st Armored Division, Ft. Bliss, Texas, February 17, 2010.

Afghanistan/Pakistan Hands, Rosslyn, Virginia, February 15, 2010.

Afghanistan/Pakistan Hands, Rosslyn, Virginia, February 13, 2010.

2nd Stryker Cavalry Regiment, Vilseck, Germany, February 4, 2010.

U.S. Army Europe, Hohenfels, Germany, February 2-3, 2010.

1-4th Infantry, Hohenfels, Germany, February 2, 2010.

Joint Military Training Center, Hohenfels, Germany, February 1, 2010.

4th Infantry Division, Ft. Carson, Colorado, January 29, 2010.

1st Brigade Combat Team, 10th Mountain Division, January 25, 2010.

1st Brigade Combat Team, 4th Infantry Division, Ft. Carson, Colorado, January 20, 2010.

20th Engineering Brigade, Ft. Bragg, North Carolina, January 12, 2010.

525th Battlefield Surveillance Brigade, Ft. Bragg, North Carolina, January 11, 2010.

46th Military Police Command, Battle Creek, Michigan, January 9, 2010.

U.S. Army Central Command, Atlanta, Georgia, January 6-8, 2010.

Afghanistan-Pakistan Hands, Washington, DC, December 20, 2009.

3rd Brigade Combat Team, 4th Infantry Division, Colorado Springs, Colorado, December 10, 2009.

1st Infantry Division, Ft. Riley, Kansas, December 2, 2009.

101st Airborne Division, Ft. Campbell, Kentucky, October 1, 2009.

3rd Brigade Combat Team, 3rd Infantry Division, Ft. Benning, Georgia, September 10, 2009.

173rd Armored Brigade Combat Team, Grafenwøhr, Germany, August 25, 2009.

25th Combat Aviation Brigade, Schofield Barracks, Hawaii, August 18, 2009.

157rd Brigade, Ft. Jackson, South Carolina, August 13, 2009.

5th Armored Brigade, McGregor Range, New Mexico, August 11, 2009.

120th Infantry Brigade, Ft. Hood, Texas, July 21, 2009.

Task Force Phoenix X, Northfield, Vermont, July 18, 2009.

U.S. Army Central Command, Atlanta, Georgia, July 15, 2009.

194th Engineering Brigade, Ft. McCoy, Wisconsin, June 30, 2009.

4th Brigade Combat Team, 82nd Division, Ft. Bragg, North Carolina, June 9-10, 2009.

16th Military Police Brigade, Ft. Bragg, North Carolina, May 26, 2009.

72nd Brigade Combat Team, San Antonio, Texas, May 15, 2009

130th Engineering Brigade, Schofield Barracks, Hawaii, May 6, 2009

115th Brigade Combat Team, Ft. Hood, Texas, April 30, 2009

Afghanistan Provisional Reconstruction Teams, Camp Atterbury, Indiana, April 15, 2009

4th Brigade Combat Team, 1st Armored Division, Ft. Bliss, Texas, April 7, 2009

32nd Brigade Combat Team, Ft. Bliss, Texas, April 5, 2009.

13th Expeditionary Strike Group, Ft. Hood, Texas, March 27, 2009

14th Military Intelligence Battalion, San Antonio, Texas, March 25, 2009

115th Heavy Brigade Combat Team, Camp Shelby, Mississippi, March 9, 2009

Navy IA Combat Training Center, Ft. Jackson, South Carolina, February 25, 2009.

82nd Combat Aviation Brigade, Ft. Bragg, North Carolina, February 23, 2009

16th Military Police Brigade, Ft. Bragg, North Carolina, February 18, 2009

89th Military Police Brigade, Ft. Hood, Texas, February 12, 2009

30th Heavy Brigade Combat Team, Camp Shelby, Mississippi, February 8, 2009.

41st Brigade Combat Team, Tigard, Oregon, February 5, 2009.

4th Brigade Combat Team, 25th Infantry, Ft. Richardson, Alaska, January 21, 2009.

225th Engineering, Ft. Hood, Texas, December 18, 2008.

Agricultural Development Teams (Afghanistan), Camp Atterbury, Indiana, December 16, 2008.

National Training Center, Ft. Irwin, California, December 12, 2008.

82nd Airborne Division, Ft. Bragg, North Carolina, December 2-4, 2008.

1st Cavalry Division headquarters, Ft. Hood, Texas, November 21, 2008.

1st Brigade Combat Team, 1st Cavalry Division, Ft. Hood, Texas, November 20, 2008.

1st Cavalry Combat Aviation Brigade, Ft. Hood, Texas, November 18, 2008.

U.S. Army Central Command, Monterey, California, November 3-5, 2008.

33rd Brigade Combat Team, Ft. Bragg, North Carolina, October 15-18, 2008.

34th Infantry Division, Rosemont, Minnesota, October 5, 2008.

Provincial Reconstruction Teams, Ft. Bragg, North Carolina, October 2, 2008.

2-34th Armor, Ft Riley, Kansas, September 5, 2008.

45th Field Artillery Brigade, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma, August 6, 2008.

81st Brigade Combat Team, Yakima, Washington, July 31, 2008.

1-185 Armor, Camp Roberts, California, July 25, 2008.

2nd Brigade Combat Team, 1st Infantry Division, Hohenfels, Germany, July 16, 2008.

8th Military Police Brigade, Honolulu, Hawaii, July 10, 2008.

120th Infantry, Fort Hood, Texas, July 2, 2008.

29th Brigade Combat Team, Waimanalo, Hawaii, June 26, 2008.

3rd Brigade Combat Team, 10th Mountain Division, Ft. Drum, New York, June 18, 2008.

10th Combat Aviation Brigade, Ft. Drum, New York, May 29, 2008.

420 Engineering Brigade, Ft. McCoy, Wisconsin, May 9, 2008.

I Corps, Ft. Lewis, Seattle, April 28, 2008.

56th Brigade Combat Team, Austin, Texas, April 16, 2008.

50th Brigade Combat Team, Fort Indiantown Gap, Pennsylvania, April 9, 2008.

1 Maneuver Enhancement Brigade, Ft. Polk, Louisiana, April 4, 2008.

311 Expeditionary Support Command, Ft. Bragg, North Carolina, March 28, 2008.

926th Engineering Brigade, Camp Shelby, Mississippi, March 19, 2008.

37th Brigade Combat Team, Ft. Hood, Texas, March 3, 2008.

3rd Brigade Combat Team, Ft. Hood, Texas, February 29, 2008.

Iraqi Police Mobile Training Team, Ft. Riley, Kansas, February 23, 2008.

18th Engineering Brigade, Hohenfels, Germany, February 20, 2008.

10th Mountain Brigade, Ft. Drum, New York, January 17, 2008.

39th Brigade Combat Team, Camp Shelby, Mississippi, January 9, 2008.

42nd Military Police Battalion, Ft. Lewis, Washington, January 4, 2008.

45th Brigade Combat Team, Ft. Bliss, Texas, December 12, 2007.

XVIII Airborne Corps, Ft. Bragg, North Carolina, December 6, 2007.

Regimental Combat Team-1 11th Marines, Camp Pendleton, California, November 28, 2007.

2nd Brigade Combat Team, 1st Armored Brigade, Hohenfels, Germany, October 29, 2007.

4th Infantry Division, Ft. Hood, Texas, September 11, 2007.

325 Combat Aviation Support Hospital, Ft. McCoy, Wisconsin, August 2, 2007.

1st Battalion/4th Infantry Division; 4th Battalion/4th Infantry Division; 3rd Battalion/1st Infantry Division, Fort Hood, July 26, 2007.

11th Marine Regiment, Camp Pendleton, California, July 17, 2007.

316 Electronic Support Command, Ft. Bragg, North Carolina, June 25, 2007.

2 Brigade Combat Team 25th ID, Schofield Barracks, Hawaii, May 23, 2007.

2 Brigade Combat Team 25th ID, Schofield Barracks, Hawaii, May 17, 2007.

1 Brigade Combat Team 82nd Airborne, Ft. Bragg, North Carolina, May 10, 2007.

2 Brigade Combat Team 101st Airborne, Ft. Campbell, Kentucky, April 12, 2007.

12th Combat Aviation Brigade, Grafenwöhr, Germany, February 16, 2007.

12th Combat Aviation Brigade, Hohenfels, Germany, February 15, 2007.

5 AR BDE, Ft. Carson, Colorado, February 9, 2007.

National Air and Space Intelligence Command, Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Ohio, December 15, 2006.

III Corps, Ft. Hood, Texas, September 7, 2006.

1st Cavalry, Ft. Hood, Texas, August 16, 2006.

10th Mountain Division, Ft. Drum, New York, July 28, 2006.

3rd MEDCOM and 411 ENG, Ft. McCoy, Wisconsin, July 21, 2006.

Iceland Defense Force, Keflavik, Iceland, March 14, 2006.

1st Cavalry, Ft. Hood, Texas, February 2, 2006.

V Corps, Heidelberg, Germany, October 14, 2005.

Bosnia Ministry of Defense, Sarajevo, Bosnia, May 9, 2005.

Land Warfare Studies Centre, Canberra, Australia, June 3, 2004.